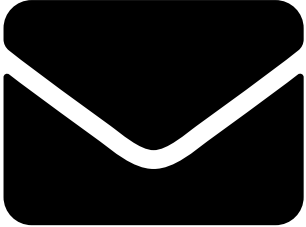


Copeland Auto Body

506 2nd St.

Phone : (641) 653-2149

Web :



Summary

Published : Jun 21, 2024

Description
